



Corresponding authors based in the countries listed below will be granted a full waiver upon application.

Developing Countries List 2018 [classified by the World Bank as low-income or lower-middle-income, based on its gross national income (GNI) per capita]

Afghanistan	Kenya	Sri Lanka
Angola	Kiribati	Sudan
Armenia	Korea, Dem People's Rep.	Swaziland
Bangladesh	Kosovo	Syrian Arab Republic
Benin	Kyrgyz Republic	Tajikistan
Bhutan	Lao PDR	Tanzania
Bolivia	Lesotho	Timor-Leste
Burkina Faso	Liberia	Togo
Burundi	Madagascar	Tunisia
Cabo Verde	Malawi	Uganda
Cambodia	Mali	Ukraine
Cameroon	Mauritania	Uzbekistan
Central African Republic	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Vanuatu
Chad	Moldova	Vietnam
Comoros	Mongolia	West Bank and Gaza
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Morocco	Yemen, Rep.
Congo, Rep.	Mozambique	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Myanmar	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Nepal	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Nicaragua	
El Salvador	Niger	
Eritrea	Nigeria	
Ethiopia	Pakistan	
Gambia, The	Papua New Guinea	
Georgia	Philippines	
Ghana	Rwanda	
Guinea	São Tomé and Príncipe	
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	
Haiti	Sierra Leone	
Honduras	Solomon Islands	
India	South Sudan	
Indonesia	Somalia	